

# THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME;

Hioneer Hi-Bred International, Inc.

THE CORS. THERE HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE

#### Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED DISTINCT VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED, OR TUBER PROPAGATED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW. THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLICANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF TWENTY YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE MIGHT TO EXCLUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, OR ORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR CONDITIONING IT FOR PROPAGATION, OR STOCKING IT FOR ANY OF THE PURPOSE, OR USING IT IN PRODUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT VARIETY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT OR BY THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION ACT. (84 STAT. 1542, AS AMENDED, 7 U.S.C. 2321 ET SEQ.)

ALFALFA

'5347LH'

In Testimony Marcest, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Hunt Unriety University Unrietion Office to be affixed at the City of Washington, D.C. this twenty-fourth day of April, in the year of our Lord two thousand one.

Allesti

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Acting Commissioner Plant Variety Protection Office Agricultural Marketing Service tary of Agriculture

## **EXHIBIT A**

# ORIGIN AND BREEDING HISTORY OF THE VARIETY

#### '5347LH'

5347LH is an eleven clone synthetic variety. Parents were selected phenotypically for resistance to one or more of the following pests: bacterial wilt, *Fusarium* wilt, *Verticillium* wilt, *Phytophthora* root rot, anthracnose (race 1), *Aphanomyces* root rot (race 1), and potato leafhopper. In addition, parents were selected for forage yield, fall dormancy, and forage quality based on OP progeny and/or replicated cuttings. A modified backcrossing program was used to transfer the PLH resistant trait from the germplasm releases, KS94GH6, KS108GH5, and 81IND-2 to a commercial background. Several proprietary breeding populations were used as recurrent parents. This variety traces through several experimental lines to the following varieties and germplasms: 5262 (25%), Legend (21%), Saranac (20%), Narragansett (15%), Vernal (10%), and KS94GH6, KS108GH5, and 81IND-2 (3% each).

This variety was observed over three generations and found to be uniform and stable.

No variants were observed during seed (breeder, foundation and commercial) multiplication procedures.

It is confirmed that 5347LH meets presently acceptable levels for uniformity for alfalfa varieties.

### **EXHIBIT B**

## **NOVELTY STATEMENT**

#### '5347LH'

5347LH most closely resembles the variety 5312. 5347LH differs from 5312 primarily in its resistance to the Potato Leafhopper. 5347LH is highly resistant and 5312 is susceptible. In addition, 5347LH has erect glandular trichomes and 5312 does not.

Other traits of difference include resistance to: Verticillium wilt (5312 = 58.1%, 5347LH = 35.0%), spotted alfalfa aphid (5312 = 54.2%, 5347LH = 23.5%), blue alfalfa aphid (5312 = 3.2%, 5347LH = 26.7%), and stem nematode (5312 = 13.3%, 5347LH = 28.9%).

These two varieties are also different in flower color as 5312 has 95% purple and 3% variegated, and 5347LH has 35% purple and 64% variegated.

# U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE LIVESTOCK AND SEED DIVISION PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE BELTSVILLE, MARYLAND 20705

## **OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY**

		ALFALFA	(Medicago sativsens	บ Gunn et al.)			
NAME OF APPLICANT(S)			TEMPORARY DE	SIGNATION	VARIETY NAME		
Pioneer Hi-Bre	ed International, I	nc.	XAM411		5347LH		
ADDRESS (Street and No., or R.F.D. N	lo., City, State, and Zi	p Code)			FOR	OFFICIAL USE ONLY	
7305 N.W. 62 Johnston, IA	nd Ave., P.O. Box 50131	¢ 287			PVPO NUMBER	980011	. 4
PLEASE READ ALL INSTRUCTION application variety. Data for quanti necessary (e.g. 0 8 9 for quanti color may be precisely designated	itative plant charad tative data. Compa	cters should be base arative data should b	ed on a minimum of 10 be determined from va	)0 plants. Include le rieties entered in th	eading zeros when le same trial Plant	f the commerical ge	nerations of the
1. WINTERHARDINESS:							
3= 5= 7=	Very Non-Winterhard Intermediately Non-V (Du Puits) (Ranger) Extremely Winterhar	Winterhardy (Mesilla)	2 = Non-Winterha 4 = Semi-Winterh 6 = Moderately W 8 = Winterhardy	ardy (Lahontan) Internardy (Saranac)			
TE	ST LOCATION:	Eau Claire, WI					
2. FALL DORMANCY:							
Z. (ALL DOMBARO).	·	FALL DORMANCY (D	ETERMINED FROM SPA	CED PLANTINGS)			
TESTING INSTITUTION	DATE OF	DATE DECROYOR		REGROWTH SCORE C	R AVERAGE HEIGHT		
AND LOCATION	DATE OF LAST CUT	DATE REGROWTH SCORED	APPLICATION VARIETY		CHECK VARIETIES*	1	LSD .05
			VARIETT	Vernal	Ranger	Legend	
Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. Eau Claire, WI	8/96	9/96	29.8	24.2	33.4	35.3	3.7
6 Fall Growth Habit (Determin	Erect (CUF 101) Semidecumbent (Ven	cy Trials) 3 = Sen nal) 9 = Dec	nierect (Mesilla) umbent (Norseman)	5 = Intermediate (S	Saranac)		
5 1 = Very Fast 9 = Very Slow TEST LOCATI	(CUF 101) (Norseman	•	t (Saranac)	5 = Intermediate (R	Ranger)	7 = Slow (Vernal)	
4. AREAS OF ADAPTATION IN U.S. (Who	ere tested and proven	adapted):		2 7 ot	her Areas of Adaptation	_ 6 1	
1 = North Cen 5 = Moderatel 8 = Other <i>(Sp</i>	y Winterhardy Interm	2 = East Central ountain	3 = Sot 6 = Winterhardy Is		4 = Southwest 7 = Great Plains		3
Days Later Than	· —	ers at time of first sprin 1 = CUF 1		Mesilla 3:	= Saranac	'ernal 5 = No	rseman
<u> </u>	EST LOCATION:						

6. PLANT COLOR (Determined	from healthy regrowth 3 we	eks after first sp	ina cut. confrollina le	afhonners if necessa	rvl•		
1 = Very Dark Gro		2 = Dark Gree					
	/ALUE(Specify chart used)		ii (Veillai)	3 = Light Gree	n (Ranger)		
	ARIETY:						
7. CROWN TYPE (Determined fro							
Noncreeping 1  Creeping Type		emal) Rooted (Rangela	2 = Intermediate (Sa	ranac) 5 = Rhizomatous	3 = Narrow (	CUF 101)	
8. FLOWER COLOR (Determine f						1070) allanda e all al	
0 2 5	iolet (Subclasses 1.1 to 1.4		entied by OSDA Agric	Δ.	lasses 2.3 and		ants in plot to tlower):
0 6 4 % Variegated C	ther Than Blue (Subclasse	s 2.1, 2.2, 2.5 to 2	.9)	t % Yellow (Su	bclasses 4.1 to	4.4)	
0 0 1 % Cream (Class	s 3)			t % White (Clas	se 51		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	N:; Johnston, IA	4	<u>I</u>	78 Wille (Clas	33 31		
9. POD SHAPE (Determine freque			produced on well cro	es-nollinated racema	rej.		
	d (One or more coils, center				•		
		r more or less cic	ised) [ ]	Loosely Co	ilea (One or m	ore coils, center coi	ispicuously open)
% Sickle (Less	-						
index sco evaluation locations Seeds of 20705. Ai presented	res (ASI), least significant  n. Describe scoring systen  should be presented when  the check varieties and ger  though comparisons with	difference statist n, and any test pr lever available on mplasm lines list	ics (LSD .05), the insti ocedure which differs a separate document ed below can be obta	itution in charge of te from standard meth- t as Exhibit D. ined from the USDA I	est, year, and le ods proposed Field Crops La	ocation of test, and v by Elgin (1982). Trid boratory, Bldg, 001.	c generation tested, average severity whether test is a field or laboratory al data from other test years or Rm. 335, BARC-West, Beltsville, MD commended by Elgin (1982) may be
A. DISEASE RESISTANCE: DISEASE	VARIETY	SYN. GEN. TESTED	PERCENT RESISTANT PLANTS	NUMBER OF PLANTS TESTED	ASI	ASI LSD .05	INSTITUTION, YEAR, LOCATION, FIELD OR LABORATORY
Anthracnose, Race 1 (Colletotrichum trifolii)	Application HR	1	81.7 🛆	~125		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. 1995
	Arc (R)		65.0	~125		14.5	Arlington, WI Laboratory
	Saranac (S)		1.3 < €	~125			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	l Test			•	
Anthracnose, Race 2 (Colletotrichum trifolii)	Application						
	Saranac AR (R)						
	Arc (S)						
	SCORING SYSTEM:		,			•	
Bacterial Wilt (Corynebacterium insidiosum)	Application HR	2	75.7	~200		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. 1996
	Vemal (R)		42.0	~200		14.2	Arlington, WI Field ✓
	Narragansett (S)		5.3 ~200				
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	Test				-
Common Leafspot (Pseudopeziza medicaginis)	Application						
	MSA-CW3An3 (R						
	Ranger (S)						
	SCORING SYSTEM:						

FORM LS-470-32 (4-85)

10. A. PEST RESISTANCE (Continu	л <del>е</del> а):	0/41 6711	PERCENT	T	T		
DISEASE	VARIETY	SYN. GEN, TESTED	RESISTANT PLANTS	NUMBER OF PLANTS TESTED	ASI	ASI LSD .05	INSTITUTION, YEAR, LOCATION FIELD OR LABORATORY
Downy Mildew (Peronospora trifoliorum)	Application						
Isolate, if known:	Saranac (R)						
	Kanza (S)						
	SCORING SYSTEM:			!			
Fusarium Wilt (Fusarium oxysporum f. medicaginis)	Application HR	2	54.2	~150		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc.
	Agate (R)		54.0∵	~150		20.9	Arlington, WI Field
	MNGN-1 (S)		7,.7√	~150		· .	
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	d Test				
Phytophthora Root Rot (Phytophthora megasperma f. medicaginis)	Application HR	1	58.8	~160		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. 1995
	Agate (R)		33.0	~160		12.3	Arlington, WI Laboratory ✓
	Saranac (S)	•	0.6	~160			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	l Test √			•	
Verticillium Wilt (Verticillium alboatrum)	Application R	1	35.0	~125	,	% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. 1995
	Agato (R) Vertus		40.0	~125		21.2	Arlington, WI Laboratory
	Saranac (S)		0.0	~125			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	d Test				
Other (Specify) Aphanomyces root rot	Application R	2	33.0	~175		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc 1996 Arlington, WI Laboratory
Aphanomyces euteiches	(R) WAPH-1		50.0	~175		16.5	
	(s) Saranac		1.5	~175			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	! Test	·			
Other (Specify)	Application						
	(R)					]	
	(S)					]	,
	SCORING SYSTEM:			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		•	
NSECT RESISTANCE: INSECT	VARIETY	SYN. GEN. TESTED	PERCENT DEFOLIATION	DEFOLIATION IN PERCENT OF RESISTANT CHECK	ASI	ASI LSD .05	INSTITUTION, YEAR, LOCATION FIELD OR LABORATORY
Alfalfa Weevil (Hypera postica)	Application						
	Arc (R)			100			
	Saranac (S)						
·	SCORING SYSTEM:					1	-

D. B. INSECT RESISTANCE (Conti		1	PEDCENT	NUMBER OF		<u> </u>	<del></del>
INSECT	VARIETY	SYN. GEN. TESTED	PERCENT SEEDLING SURVIVAL	NUMBER OF SEEDLINGS TESTED	ASI	ASI LSD .05	INSTITUTION, YEAR, LOCATION FIELD OR LABORATORY
Blue Alfalfa Aphid (Acyrthosiphon kondoi)	Application MR	2	26.7	~125		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. 1996
	CUF 101 (R)		55.0	~125		19.1	Kerman, CA Laboratory
	Caliverde (S)		0.0	~125			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	ł Test				
Pea Aphid (Acyrthosiphon pisum)	Application HR	1	60.7	~300		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. 1995
·	Baker (R)		55.0	~300		21.9	Quarryville, PA Laboratory
	Ranger (S)		7.8	~300			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standar	d Test				
Spotted Alfalfa Aphid (Therioaphis maculata)	Application MR	2	23.5	~300		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. 1996
Blotype, If known:	CUF101 (HR)		60.0	~300		17.8	Kerman, CA Laboratory
	Caliverde (S)		0.0	~300			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	d Test			•	
INSECT	VARIETY	SYN. GEN. TESTED	PERCENT RESISTANT PLANTS	NUMBER OF PLANTS TESTED	ASI	ASI LSD .05	INSTITUTION, YEAR, LOCATION FIELD OR LABORATORY
Potato Leafhopper Yellowing (Empoasca fabae)	Application						
·	PLH40 (MR)						
	Ranger (S)						
	SCORING SYSTEM:			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••• ••	
Other <i>(Specify)</i> Potato Leafhopper Resist	Application HR	2	58.5	~100		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc.
(Empoasca fabae)	(R) PLH40		40.0	~100		15.3	Princeton, IL Field
	(S) Ranger		0.0	~100			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	Test				
NEMATODE RESISTANCE: NEMATODE	VARIETY	SYN. GEN. TESTED	PERCENT RESISTANT PLANTS	NUMBER OF PLANTS TESTED	ASI	ASI LSD .05	INSTITUTION, YEAR, LOCATION FIELD OR LABORATORY
Northern Root Knot (Meloidogyne hapla)	Application						
· 	Nev.Syn.XX						
	Lahontan (S)						
	SCORING SYSTEM:		•	<u> </u>			<b>!</b>

			PERCENT				
NEMATODE	VARIETY	SYN. GEN. TESTED	RESISTANT PLANTS	NUMBER OF PLANTS TESTED	ASI	ASI LSD .05	INSTITUTION, YEAR, LOCATION FIELD OR LABORATORY
Southern Root Knot (Meloidogyne incognita)	Application						.,
	Moapa 69 (R)						1
	Lahontan (S)						
	SCORING SYSTEM:						
Stem Nematode (Ditylenchus dipsaci)	Application MR	1	28.9	~250		% Resistant Plants	Pioneer Hi-Bred Int'l, Inc. 1995
	Vernema (R)		60.0 √	~250		10.9	Connell, WA Laboratory
	Ranger (S)		7.0 √ .	~250			
	SCORING SYSTEM:	Standard	Test	•			
Other (Specify)	Application						
•	(R)						
	(S)	_				1	
	SCORING SYSTEM:						

#### 11. INDICATE THE VARIETY THAT MOST CLOSELY RESEMBLES THE APPLICATION VARIETY FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERS: CHARACTER VARIETY CHARACTER VARIETY Winterhardiness Vernal Plant Color Recovery After 1st Cut 5312 Crown Type 5312 Area of Adaptation 5454 Combined Disease Resistance 5312 Flowering Date **Combined Insect Resistance** 5312

#### REFERENCES

Barnes, D.K. 1972. A System for Visually Classifying Alfalfa Flower Color. U.S. Dep. Agric. Handb. 424. 18 pp. (Note: Greenish cast of plate 6, A and B is an artifact of printing, actual colors a blend of yellow and white.)

Elgin, J.H., Jr., (ed.). 1982. Standard Tests to Characterize Pest Resistance in Alfalfa Cultivars. U.S. Dep. Agric. Tech. Bull. (In Press).

Gunn, C.R., W.H. Skrdla, and H.C. Spencer. 1978. Classification of Medicago sativa L. using legume characters and flower colors. U.S. Dep. Agric. Tech. Bull. 1574. 84 pp.

Munsell Color Co. 1977. Munsell Plant Tissue Color Charts. Munsell Color Co., Inc. Baltimore.

NOTE: Any additional descriptive information and supporting documentation may be provided as Exhibit D.

#### **EXHIBIT D**

#### '5347LH'

- 1) 5347LH is an 11 clone synthetic variety. Parent clones were selected phenotypically for resistance to one of more the following pests bacterial wilt, *Fusarium* wilt, *Verticillium* wilt, *Phytophthora* root rot, anthracnose (race 1), *Aphanomyces* root rot (race 1), and potato leafhopper (PLH). In addition, parents were selected genotypically for forage yield, fall dormancy and forage quality. A modified backcrossing program was used to transfer the PLH resistant trait from germplasm releases KS94GH6, KS108GH5, and 81IND-2 to a commercial background. Germplasm sources are: *M. falcata* (7%), Ladak (7%), *M. varia* (29%), Turkistan (2%), Flemish (41%), Chilean (5%), KS94GH6 (3%), KS108GH5 (3%), 81IND-2 (3%).
- 2) 5347LH is adapted to and intended for use in the north central, east central, and Great Plains regions of the United States. It has been tested in Iowa, Illinois, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.
- 3) 5347LH is a very winterhardy, dormant cultivar with a fall dormancy similar to Ranger. Growth habit is erect in the summer, and semi-erect in the fall. Flower color in the syn. 2 generation is approximately 35% purple, 64% variegated, 1% cream with traces of white and yellow.
- 4) 5347LH has high resistance to anthracnose (race 1), bacterial wilt, *Fusarium* wilt, *Phytophthora* root rot, pea aphid, and potato leafhopper; resistance to *Verticillium* wilt, *Aphanomyces* root rot (race 1); moderate resistance to stem nematode, spotted alfalfa aphid, and blue alfalfa aphid. 5347LH has not been tested for resistance to root knot nematode.
- 5) Breeder seed (syn. 1) was produced on replicated cuttings of the eleven parent clones in the greenhouse in 1994 and 1995, and in cage isolation in 1995. Seed from all parents was bulked. Seed classes will be breeder (syn.1), foundation (syn. 2 or syn. 3) and certified (syn. 3 or syn. 4). Foundation seed may produced from breeder or foundation. The second generation of foundation seed may be produced at the discretion of Pioneer Hi-Bred International, Inc. Limitations of age of stand will be three and five years respectively, for foundation and certified breeder seed. Pioneer Hi-Bred International Inc. will maintain sufficient levels of breeder and foundation seed for the projected life of the variety.
- 6) Seed was first marketed in the fall of 1996.
- 7) Application for Plant Variety Protection will be made, and the certification option will not be requested.
- 8) As a means of added varietal protection, information included with the Application for Review of Alfalfa Varieties for Certification may be provided to the PVP office.

9) Variety name: 5347LH Experimental designation: XAM411 Date submitted: November 25 1997

definition.

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STD-470-E (03-96)